### TITLE 50.—WAR

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### Chapter 3.—ALIEN ENEMIES

# § 23. Jurisdiction of United States courts and judges. Cross References

Enemies denied access to courts of United States, see Proc. No. 2561, set out under section 1554 of Title 10, Army.

### Chapter 4.—ESPIONAGE

### § 38. Jurisdiction of cours-martial and military commissions.

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Enemies denied access to courts of United States, see Proc. No. 2561, set out under section 1554 of Title 10, Army.

# Chapter 4A.—PHOTOGRAPHING, SKETCHING, MAPPING, ETC., DEFENSIVE INSTALLATIONS

#### CROSS REFERENCES

Photographic regulations in Canal Zone, see section 1337 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

### § 45. Photographing, etc., defensive installations regulated; penalties.

### Cross References

Photographing, sketching, mapping, etc., military or naval properties as unlawful for duration, see section 781 of Appendix to this title.

# Chapter 5.—ARSENALS, ARMORIES, ARMS, AND WAR MATERIAL GENERALLY

# ARSENALS, ARMORIES, ARMS, AND WAR MATERIALS

### § 80. Procurement of war material; mobilization of industries.

### POWERS VESTED IN SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

Powers granted by section as vested in Secretary of Agriculture in connection with Nation's wartime food program, see Ex. Ord. No. 9280, following section 514 of Title 5, Executive Departments and Government Officers and Employees.

# ACQUISITION AND DEVELOPMENT OF STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS

### § 98c. Use of materials acquired.

### OPTICAL GLASS

The Procurement Division of the Treasury Department was authorized to make use of optical glass acquired pursuant to sections 98-98f of this title for the manufacture of binoculars, by sale or other disposition for war production purposes to such buyers or users in such amounts as may be requested by Chairman of War Production Board, by Ex. Ord. No. 9242, Sept. 11, 1942, 7 F. R. 7213.

### § 98e. Appropriation.

For the procurement, transportation, maintenance, rotation, and storage of the materials to be acquired

under this subchapter, there is hereby authorized to be appropriated the sum of \$100,000,000, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, during the fiscal years June 30, 1939, to and including June 30, 1943, to be expended under the joint direction of the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy. Any funds heretofore or hereafter received on account of sales or other dispositions of materials under the provisions of sections 98–98f of this title shall be deposited to the credit, and be available for expenditure for the purposes, of any appropriation available at the time of such deposit, for carrying out the provisions of sections 98–98e of this title. (As amended May 28, 1941, ch. 135, 55 Stat. 206.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1941—Act May 28, 1941, cited to text, added sentence beginning "Any funds heretofore or hereafter received."

## § 99. Prohibition or curtailment of exportation of military equipment or supplies; penalties.

Section, act July 2, 1940, 10:55 a.m., E. S. T., ch. 508, § 6, 54 Stat. 714, now constitutes section 701 of Appendix to this title.

# Chapter 6.—WILFUL DESTRUCTION, ETC., OF WAR OR NATIONAL-DEFENSE MATERIAL

### § 101. Definition of war terms.

The words "war material", as used herein shall include arms, armament, ammunition, livestock, forage, forest products and standing timber suitable therefor, stores of clothing, food, foodstuffs, or fuel; and shall also include supplies, munitions, and all other articles of whatever description and any part or ingredient thereof, intended for, adapted to, or suitable for the use of the United States or any associate nation, in connection with the conduct of war. (As amended Dec. 24, 1942, ch. 824, 56 Stat. 1087.)

### AMENDMENTS

1942—Act Dec. 24, 1942, cited to text, amended first paragraph by inserting "forage, forest products and standing timber suitable therefor."

### § 104. Definition of national-defense terms.

The words "national-defense material", as used herein, shall include arms, armament, ammunition, livestock, stores of clothing, food, foodstuffs, fuel, supplies, munitions, and all other articles of whatever description and any part or ingredient thereof, intended for the use of the United States in connection with the national defense or for use in or in connection with the producing, manufacturing, repairing, storing, mining, extracting, distributing, loading, unloading, or transporting of any of the materials or other articles hereinbefore mentioned

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